

# Arkansas History Pacing Guide for 9th Grade

## First Nine Weeks

<p><b>1. Enduring Understanding: Geographic regions have distinctive characteristics which contribute to settlement.</b></p>	<b>1A. Essential Question: How do the six geographic regions of Arkansas differ?</b>	
	G.1.AH.9-12.1	Investigate the six geographical land regions of Arkansas: Ozark Mountains (plateau) Ouachita Mountains Arkansas River Valley Mississippi <i>Alluvial Plain</i> Crowley's Ridge West Gulf Coastal Plain
	<b>1B. Essential Question: What contribution did the rivers of Arkansas make to its settlement?</b>	
	G.1.AH.9-12.2	Examine the practical uses of the major rivers in Arkansas (e.g., trade, transportation, recreation)
	G.1.AH.9-12.3	Analyze factors contributing to the settlement of Arkansas (e.g., climate, water, accessibility)
	<b>1C. Essential Question: How did the Native Americans and early explorers contribute to the names of geographic locations?</b>	
	G.1.AH.9-12.4	Research the origins of key place names in Arkansas (e.g. towns, counties, and landforms)
	<b>1D. Essential Question: How did natural resources affect settlement and trade?</b>	
	G.1.AH.9-12.5	Examine the economic effect of Arkansas' natural resources: diamonds bauxite forestry products oil lignite novaculite
	<p><b>2. Enduring Understanding: Native Indians (First Americans) in Arkansas established successful cultures.</b></p>	<b>2A. Essential Question: What evidence is there that Native Indians live in all areas of Arkansas?</b>
EA.2.AH.9-12.1		Research pre-historic cultures in Arkansas: Archaic Woodland Mississippian traditions
<b>2B. Essential Question: How did the changes in major food sources influence the development of Native Indian cultures?</b>		
EA.2.AH.9-12.2		Examine the significant elements in the success of pre-historic cultures in Arkansas: location food sources
EA.3.AH.9-12.2		Compare and contrast the cultural characteristics of early Indian tribes in Arkansas: Osage Caddo Quapaw

<p><b>3. Enduring Understanding: Some European countries were in competition to increase their wealth and power by expanding their empires to America.</b></p>	<p><b>3. Essential Question: What are different approaches taken by the Spanish and French to the exploration of Arkansas?</b></p>	
	EA.3.AH.9-12.1	<p>Examine the impact of the first European explorers in Arkansas:</p> <p>Hernando De Soto</p> <p>Robert de LaSalle</p> <p>Jacques Marquette and Louis Joliet</p>
	EA.3.AH.9-12.2	<p>Research key individuals and groups related to the settlement of Arkansas:</p> <p>Henri De Tonti</p> <p>John Law</p> <p>Thomas Nuttall</p> <p>William Dunbar</p> <p>George Hunter</p> <p>Henry Schoolcraft</p> <p>G. W. Featherstonhagh</p> <p>Bernard La Harpe</p>
	EA.3.AH.9-12.6	<p>Research the reasons for migration to pre-territorial Arkansas (e.g., <i>Mississippi Bubble</i>)</p>
	EA.3.AH.9-12.3	<p>Investigate the Arkansas Post Settlement</p>
	EA.3.AH.9-12.5	<p>Analyze the changing ownership of Arkansas using primary and secondary sources:</p> <p>Spain</p> <p>France</p> <p>United States</p>
<p><b>4. Enduring Understanding: Arkansas faced various challenges as the United States developed.</b></p>	<p><b>4. Essential Question: How did political and social issues of the United States influence Arkansas's progress to statehood?</b></p>	
	TPS.4.AH.9-12.2	<p>Explain the advantages of territorial status (e.g., court system, government assistance, transportation, economy)</p>
	TPS.4.AH.9-12.3	<p>Discuss the process leading to territorial status (e.g., Northwest Ordinance, township, sections)</p>
	TPS.4.AH.9-12.1	<p>Analyze the effects of the Missouri Compromise on Arkansas's settlement patterns</p>
	TPS.4.AH.9-12.7	<p>Analyze the process to achieve statehood:</p> <p>petition for statehood</p> <p>congressional approval</p> <p>Michigan/Arkansas</p>
	TPS.4.AH.9-12.6	<p>Investigate the contribution of William Woodruff's, <i>The Arkansas Gazette</i> to the growth and development of Arkansas</p>
<p><b>5. Enduring Understanding: Geographical factor brings change.</b></p>	<p><b>5A. Essential Question: What are some factors that influenced the move of the territorial capital from Arkansas Post to Little Rock?</b></p>	
	TPS.4.AH.9-12.5	<p>Research the movement of the territorial capital from Arkansas Post to Little Rock using available technology</p>
	<p><b>5B. Essential Question: What were the effects of the New Madrid earthquakes on Arkansas and the United States?</b></p>	
EA.3.AH.9-12.6	<p>Research the effects of the <i>New Madrid Earthquakes</i> on Arkansas using primary and secondary sources and available technology</p>	

6. Enduring Understanding: Arkansas had its own political dynasty.	<b>6. Essential Question: Who were the major figures in Arkansas's early government?</b>	
	TPS.4.AH.9-12.4	Discuss the historical importance of Arkansas' territorial officials:
		James Miller
		Robert Crittenden
		Henry Conway
James Conway		
Ambrose Sevier		
"The Family"		
7. Enduring Understanding: The Trail of Tears impacted Native Indians in Arkansas.	<b>7A. Essential Question: What was the Trail of Tears?</b>	
	<b>7B. Essential Question: How did the Indian Removal Act of 1830 affect Arkansas?</b>	
	TPS.4.AH.9-12.8	Investigate the decline and removal of American Indian tribes in Arkansas
8. Enduring Understanding: Geographical differences made Arkansans hesitant to secede.	<b>8A. Essential Question: What initial effects did the Civil War have on Arkansas?</b>	
	SR.5.AH.9-12.1	Investigate the controversy leading to the secession of Arkansas (e.g., state leaders, <i>cooperationists</i> , Secession Convention, May 6, 1861)
	SR.5.AH.9-12.2	Define confederation and describe the weaknesses of the Confederacy
	SR.5.AH.9-12.3	Analyze how the Union and Confederate governments exerted powers to fight the war (e.g., draft, first income tax, wars recruitment)
	SR.5.AH.9-12.6	Explain the existence of dual governments in wartime Arkansas:
		Washington, Arkansas
	Little Rock, Arkansas	
	<b>8B. Essential Question: How did Arkansas's government during the Civil war reflect the United States's government?</b>	
SR.5.AH.9-12.4	Compare and contrast the Confederacy to the government under the Articles of Confederation	
9. Enduring Understanding: The people of Arkansas played significant roles in the Civil War.	<b>9. Essential Question: What major Civil War battles were fought in Arkansas?</b>	
	SR.5.AH.9-12.7	Examine the major Civil War battlefields in and near Arkansas
	SR.5.AH.9-12.5	Analyze the contributions of noteworthy Arkansans during the Civil War period

## Second Nine Weeks

<b>10. Enduring Understanding:</b> Arkansas faced serious problems in rebuilding the state after the Civil War.	<b>10A. Essential Question: What were some of the problems faced during the period of Reconstruction?</b>	
	<b>10B. Essential Question: What measures were taken during Reconstructing to resolve problems?</b>	
	RP.6.AH.9-12.1	Examine the <i>Reconstruction Era</i> in Arkansas: <i>Freedmen's Bureau</i> <i>Brooks-Baxter War</i> Resurgence of the Democratic Party approval of the 1874 Constitution
	RP.6.AH.9-12.2	Analyze the effects of <i>sharecropping</i> on society in Arkansas
	RP.6.AH.9-12.3	Examine the development of manufacturing and industry in Arkansas using available technology (e.g., railroad, timber, electricity)
	RP.6.AH.9-12.4	Describe the economic challenges Arkansas farmers faced during the post- <i>Reconstruction</i> period
<b>10. Enduring Understanding:</b> Arkansas faced serious problems in rebuilding the state after the Civil War.	<b>10C. Essential Question: Who were the political leaders in Arkansas during Reconstruction?</b>	
	RP.6.AH.9-12.6	Examine the contributions of political leaders in Arkansas during the <i>Progressive Era</i> (e.g., Jeff Davis, Joe T. Robinson, Charles Brough, George Donaghey, Hattie Caraway)
	RP.6.AH.9-12.5	Investigate the development of the public school system in Arkansas (e.g., Charlotte Stephens, Mifflin Gibbs)
<b>11. Enduring Understanding:</b> Arkansans made many contributions to the World War I effort.	<b>11. Essential Question: How did Arkansans support World War I?</b>	
	W.7.AH.9-12.1	Examine the reactions of Arkansans to World War I (e.g., Cleburne County Draft War, draft)
	W.7.AH.9-12.2	Describe the contributions of Arkansans to the early 1900s (e.g., many troops to World War I, Field Kindley, Louise Thaden, Scott Joplin)
<b>12. Enduring Understanding:</b> Natural resources affect Arkansas's economy.	<b>12. Essential Question: What economic effects did the oil boom and tourism have on Arkansas?</b>	
	W.7.AH.9-12.3	Examine the economic effects of the oil boom on southern Arkansas
	W.7.AH.9-12.4	Explore the effects of tourism on the economy:
		<i>Hot Springs</i>
<i>Ozarks</i> <i>Murfreesboro diamond mines</i>		

<b>13. Enduring Understanding:</b> <b>The Great Depression had major consequences in the lives of Arkansans.</b>	<b>13A. Essential Question: What part did natural disasters have in creating the Great Depression?</b>	
	GD.8.AH.9-12.1	Investigate the economic and social effects of the 1927 flood on Arkansas using primary and secondary sources
	GD.8.AH.9-12.2	Research the consequences of the 1930 drought on Arkansas using available technology
	<b>13B. Essential Question: How did New Deal programs impact Arkansas economically?</b>	
	GD.8.AH.9-12.3	Analyze the results of bank closures on Arkansas
	GD.8.AH.9-12.4	Analyze the effects New Deal programs had on society in Arkansas during the Great Depression (e.g., Works Progress Administration, Civilian Conservation Corps, Civil Works Administration)
	GD.8.AH.9-12.5	Explore the economic and social consequences of the Great Depression
<b>14. Enduring Understanding:</b> <b>World War II brought economic and social changes to Arkansas.</b>	<b>14. Essential Question: What social and economic changes were brought about by World War II?</b>	
	WWP.9.AH.9-12.1	Examine the contributions of Arkansas during World War II: military wartime industry domestic food production to feed the military
	WWP.9.AH.9-12.2	Investigate the social and economic effects of World War II on Arkansans
	WWP.9.AH.9-12.3	Research Japanese relocation camps and prisoner of war camps in Arkansas using available technology
<b>16. Enduring Understanding:</b> <b>Many individuals made social, political, and economic contributions to the development of Arkansas in the last half of the twentieth century.</b>	<b>15A. Essential Question: Who were key people in political, social, and economic development in Arkansas after World War II?</b>	
	WWP.9.AH.9-12.5	Investigate the major contributions of political leaders after World War II (e.g., Sid McMath, Orval Faubus, J. William Fulbright, John McClellan, Winthrop Rockefeller, Wilbur Mills, Dale Bumpers, David Pryor, Mike Huckabee)
	WWP.9.AH.9-12.8	Research significant contributions made by Arkansans in the following fields: art business culture medicine science
	<b>15B. Essential Question: What were the key industries in economic development in Arkansas after World War II?</b>	
	WWP.9.AH.9-12.7	Analyze the economic development of Arkansas after World War II (e.g., timber industry, catfish farms, poultry industry, agriculture, retail, tourism, labor unions)

<p><b>17. Enduring Understanding: As a result of the Civil Rights Movement, laws were passed that made racial discrimination illegal.</b></p>	<p><b>16. Essential Question: What changes occurred in Arkansas as a result of the Civil Rights Movement?</b></p>	
	<p><b>WWP.9.AH.9-12.4</b></p>	<p>Analyze the civil rights movement in Arkansas using primary and secondary sources (e.g., Little Rock Central, Hoxie)</p>
<p><b>18. Enduring Understanding: Arkansas experienced political and economic success as a result of the Clinton Presidency.</b></p>	<p><b>17. Essential Question: How did Arkansas benefit from the Clinton Presidency?</b></p>	
	<p><b>WWP.9.AH.9-12.6</b></p>	<p>Analyze the political and economic effects of the Clinton presidency</p>